

REMARKS

Applicants have carefully reviewed this Application in light of the Office Action mailed November 27, 2001, and the Advisory Action mailed February 6, 2002. Claims 1-16, 18-42 and 43-63 are currently pending. Claims 1-33, 35, 35, 38-40, 42-47, 50 and 58-63 stand rejected. Claims 34, 36, 37, 41, 48, 49, and 51-57 have been objected to by the Examiner. Independent Claims 1, 32 and 63 have been amended. Dependent Claims 10, 11 and 36 have been canceled. Thus, Claims 1-9, 12-16, 18-35, 37-42 and 43-63 are presently pending. Applicants respectfully request reconsideration and favorable action in this case.

Allowable Claims

Applicants thank the Examiner for the allowance of Claims 34, 36, 37, 41 and 48-49 and 51-56 if rewritten in independent form. Allowable dependent Claim 36 depends directly from independent Claim 32. Applicants have amended independent Claim 32 to include the elements of allowable dependent Claim 36. Thus, Applicants respectfully request allowance of independent Claim 32. Also, Applicants have amended independent Claims 1 and 63 to include similar elements to amended independent Claim 32. Thus, Applicants respectfully request allowance of amended independent Claims 1 and 63.

Rejections Under 35 USC § 102

The Examiner rejects Claims 1, 2, 4-8, 11-12, 16, 18-20, 23, 30-31 and 63 under 35 U.S.C. § 102(b) as being anticipated by U. S. Patent No. 5,765,140 issued to Knudson et al, ("*Knudson*"). Of these, Claims 1 and 63 are independent. Applicants respectfully traverse these rejections for at least the reasons discussed below.

Knudson does not teach every element of amended Claim 1. Amended Claim 1 recites, in part, "data associated with the security access information comprising definitions of an hierarchy of roles having increasing degrees of access and functionality to the data in the program office database, wherein personnel have at least one assigned role relevant to at least one of the projects" and "wherein at least one of the roles comprises a role of program manager, the role of program manager having authority to add and update project and account data for a respective business unit, assign an update authorization level to personnel, and view project schedule progress data in all business units". For example, Knudson

mentions that a user profile includes "a time sheet approving manager". Knudson, col. 5, lines 18-26. Knudson does not teach a "program manager having authority to add and update project and account data for a respective business unit, assign an update authorization level to personnel, and view project schedule progress data in all business units". Thus, for at least these reasons, amended independent Claim 1 is patentable over Knudson. Therefore, Applicants respectfully request allowance of amended Claim 1.

Amended independent Claim 63 is patentable over Knudson for at least the reasons discussed above. Therefore, Applicants respectfully request allowance of amended independent Claim 63.

Rejections Under 35 USC § 103

The Examiner rejects dependent Claim 3 under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over U. S. Patent No. 5,765,140 issued to Knudson et al. ("*Knudson*") in view of Gary Hamel et al., *THE E-CORPORATION: More than just Web-based, it's building a new industrial order* ("*Gary Hamel*"). Applicants respectfully traverse this rejection for at least the following reasons.

Claim 3 depends from Claim 1, which is shown above to be allowable. Thus, Claim 3 is patentable over *Knudson* and *Gary Hamel* as depending from an allowable base claim and as providing further distinctions over the cited references. Therefore, Applicants respectfully request allowance of dependent Claim 3.

The Examiner rejects dependent Claims 9, 13 and 14 under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over U. S. Patent No. 5,765,140 issued to Knudson et al. ("*Knudson*") in view of Bates William, *Improving project management: better project management begins with a project management office* ("*Bates William*"). Applicants respectfully traverse this rejection for at least the following reasons.

Claims 9, 13 and 14 depend from Claim 1, which is shown above to be allowable. Thus, Claims 9, 13 and 14 are patentable over *Knudson* and *Bates William* as depending from an allowable base claim and as providing further distinctions over the cited references. Therefore, Applicants respectfully request allowance of dependent Claims 9, 13 and 14.

The Examiner rejects dependent Claims 10 and 15 under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over U. S. Patent No. 5,765,140 issued to Knudson et al. ("*Knudson*") in view of the publication "A Guide to the Project Management Body of Knowledge" by the Project Management Institute Standards Committee ("*PMBK*"). Applicants respectfully traverse this rejection for at least the following reasons.

Claim 10 has been cancelled. Claim 15 depends from Claim 1, which is shown above to be allowable. Thus, Claim 15 is patentable over *Knudson* and *PMBK* as depending from an allowable base claim and as providing further distinctions over the cited references.

With respect to independent Claim 1, the cited portions of *PMBK* do not teach or suggest "data associated with the security access information comprising definitions of an hierarchy of roles having increasing degrees of access and functionality to the data in the program office database, wherein personnel have at least one assigned role relevant to at least one of the projects". Indeed, *PMBK* merely illustrates various elements of project management, and does not teach or suggest "an hierarchy of roles" and personnel having "at least one assigned role relevant to at least one of the projects". See *PMBK* figs. 1-1, 4-1, 5-1, 6-1 and 7-1. Therefore, for at least these reasons Claims 1 and 15 are allowable. Accordingly, Applicants respectfully request allowance of Claims 1 and 15.

The Examiner rejects dependent Claims 24-26 and 28 under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over U. S. Patent No. 5,765,140 issued to Knudson et al. ("*Knudson*") in view of *Bates William*. Applicants respectfully traverse this rejection for at least the following reasons.

Claims 24-26 and 28 depend from Claim 1, which is shown above to be allowable. Thus, Claims 24-26 and 28 are patentable over *Knudson* and *Bates William* as depending from an allowable base claim and as providing further distinctions over the cited references. Accordingly, Applicants respectfully request allowance of Claims 24-26 and 28.

The Examiner rejects dependent Claim 29 under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over U. S. Patent No. 5,765,140 issued to Knudson et al. ("*Knudson*") in view of *Bates William* as applied to Claim 28, and further in view of *PMBK*. Applicants respectfully traverse this rejection for at least the following reasons.

Claim 29 depends from Claim 1, which is shown above to be allowable. Thus, Claim 29 is patentable over *Knudson*, *Bates William*, and *PMBK* as depending from an allowable base claim and as providing further distinctions over the cited references. Accordingly, Applicants respectfully request allowance of Claim 29.

The Examiner rejects Claims 27, 32, 35, 38-40, 42, 44, 45-47, 50, 57, and 60-62 under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over U. S. Patent No. 5,765,140 issued to Knudson et al. ("*Knudson*") in view of *PMBK*. Of these, Claim 32 is independent. Applicants respectfully traverse this rejection for at least the following reasons.

As discussed above, Claim 32 has been amended to include the allowable elements of dependent Claim 36. Thus, Claim 32 is allowable over *Knudson* and *PMBK*. Accordingly, Applicants respectfully request allowance of independent Claim 32.

Dependent Claims 27, 35, 38-40, 42, 44, 45-47, 50, 57, and 60-62, depend from independent Claims 1 and 32. Independent Claims 1 and 32 are shown above to be allowable. Thus, Claims 27, 35, 38-40, 42, 44, 45-47, 50, 57, and 60-62 are patentable over *Knudson* and *PMBK* as depending from an allowable base claim and as providing further distinctions over the cited references. Accordingly, Applicants respectfully request allowance of Claims 27, 35, 38-40, 42, 44, 45-47, 50, 57, and 60-62.

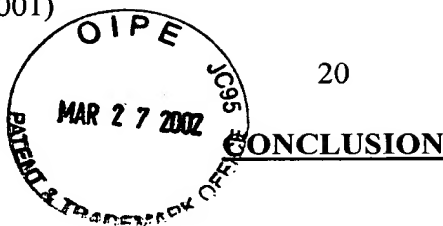
The Examiner rejects dependent Claims 33 and 59 under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over U. S. Patent No. 5,765,140 issued to Knudson et al. ("*Knudson*") in view of *PMBK* as applied to Claim 32 above, and further in view of *Bates William*. Applicants respectfully traverse this rejection for at least the following reasons.

Claims 33 and 59 depend from Claim 32, which is shown above to be allowable. Thus, Claims 33 and 59 are patentable over *Knudson*, *PMBK*, and *Bates William* as depending from an allowable base claim and as providing further distinctions over the cited references. Accordingly, Applicants respectfully request allowance of Claims 33 and 59.

The Examiner rejects dependent Claim 58 under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over U. S. Patent No. 5,765,140 issued to Knudson et al. ("*Knudson*") as applied to Claim 33 above, and further in view of *Gary Hamel*. Applicants respectfully traverse this rejection for at least the following reasons.

Claim 58 depends from Claim 32, which is shown above to be allowable. Thus, Claim 58 is patentable over *Knudson* and *Gary Hamel* as depending from an allowable base claim and as providing further distinctions over the cited references. Accordingly, Applicants respectfully request allowance of Claim 58.

In general, dependent Claims 2-9, 12-16 and 18-31 depend from independent Claim 1, and dependent Claims 33-35, 37-42 and 44-62 depend from independent Claim 32. Claims 1 and 32 have been shown above to be allowable. Therefore, Claims 2-9, 12-16, 18-31, 33-35, 37-42 and 44-62 are patentable as depending from an allowable base claim and as defining further distinctions over the cited art. Accordingly, Applicants respectfully request allowance of dependent Claims 2-9, 12-16, 18-31, 33-35, 37-42 and 44-62.



Applicants have made an earnest attempt to place this case in condition for allowance. For the foregoing reasons and for other reasons clearly apparent, Applicants respectfully request reconsideration and full allowance of all pending claims.

If the Examiner believes a telephone conference would advance prosecution of this case, the undersigned attorney for Applicants stands willing to conduct such a telephone interview at the convenience of the Examiner.

Applicant has included a Notification of Extension of Time Under 37 C.F.R. § 1.136 with the appropriate fee. Applicant has also included a Request for Continued Examination Transmittal with the appropriate fee. Applicant does not believe that any additional fees are due. However, the Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional fees or credit any overpayments to Deposit Account No. 05-0765 of Electronic Data Systems Corporation.

Respectfully submitted,
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MARKED UP VERSION OF CLAIM AMENDMENTS

IN THE CLAIMS

For the convenience of the Examiner, all pending claims of the Application are reproduced below regardless of whether amended or not.

1. **(Amended)** A program office management system, comprising:

a program office database storing:

informational data associated with accounts, projects, and programs;

financial data associated with the accounts, projects, and programs;

schedule and progress data associated with the accounts, projects, and programs;

data associated with personnel, roles, and security access information thereof;

data associated with the security access information comprising definitions of an hierarchy of roles having increasing degrees of access and functionality to the data in the program office database, wherein personnel have at least one assigned role relevant to at least one of the projects;

wherein at least one of the roles comprises a role of program manager, the role of program manager having authority to add and update project and account data for a respective business unit, assign an update authorization level to personnel, and view project schedule progress data in all business units;

a tactic table operable to store at least one predefined tactic supported by the program office database and a tactic type for each tactic;

a tactic type to progress milestone category cross-reference table operable to map at least one progress milestone category to the at least one tactic type; and

update data associated with the progress, actual expenditures, and labor resources of the projects and programs;

at least one user interface operable to display data stored in the program office according to a predetermined security scheme based on the security access information stored

in the program office database, and further operable to receive the update data on a periodic basis.

2. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the program office database comprises a plurality of relational data structures.

3. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the at least one user interface comprises at least one web-based user interface.

4. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the at least one user interface comprises at least one self-extracting executable user interface.

5. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the at least one user interface comprises at least one program office interface.

6. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the program office database comprises more than one copy of the data residing in more than one distributed databases.

7. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the user interface comprises more than one copy of the user interface residing in more than one distributed computing system.

8. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the data associated with security access information of personnel comprise an assignment table associating a person to at least one role defined within a business unit.

9. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the data associated with security access information of personnel comprise an assignment table associating a person to at least one role defined within a business unit, and further to at least one predefined update authority level set by a person having a senior management role within the business unit.

10. **(Cancel)** The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the data associated with security access information of personnel comprise definitions of an hierarchy of roles having increasing degrees of access and functionality to the data in the program office database.

11. **(Cancel)** The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the data associated with security access information of personnel comprise a role definition of a program manager having authorization to view and change all project and account data associated with at least one business unit, and to view and change all personnel data associated with persons assigned to the at least one business unit.

12. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the data associated with security access information of personnel comprise a role definition of a coordinator having authorization to assign one or more persons to the at least one business unit, assign at least one role to each person, and add projects and accounts for the at least one business unit.

13. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the data associated with security access information of personnel comprise a role definition of an account manager capable of having authorization to update account data and project data.

14. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the data associated with security access information of personnel comprise a role definition of a project manager capable of having authorization to update project data.

15. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the data associated with security access information of personnel comprise a role table operable to store at least one valid role and an authorization hierarchical organization of the at least one valid role.

16. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the data associated with translating progress milestones comprise a data table operable to map milestones predefined in a project to milestone categories predefined within the program office database.

17. Claim 17 was previously cancelled.

18. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the financial data comprise:
a project forecast table operable to store at least one current budget forecast amount for the project; and
a project forecast history table operable to store an original budget forecast amount if it is different than the at least one current budget forecast amount.

19. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the financial data comprise:
an account forecast table operable to store at least one revenue and expense budget amount associated with an account; and
an account actual table operable to store at least one revenue and expense actual amount associated with the account.

20. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the informational data comprise a project table operable to store informational data associated with at least one project identified by a project identifier.

21. The system, as set forth in Claim 20, wherein the project table comprises:
a project identifier uniquely identifying each project;
a business unit identifier of a business unit to which the project belongs to;
at least one person identifier of a person assigned a role having a predetermined responsibility for the project; and
a status flag indicative of whether the project is active, pending, or inactive.

22. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the information data include an account table comprising:
an account identifier uniquely identifying each account;
a business unit identifier of a business unit to which the account belongs to; and
a person identifier of a person assigned the role of an account manager for the account.

23. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the schedule and progress data comprise a milestone actual table operable to store an amount of progress into a specific milestone for a given period for a project.

24. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the schedule and progress data comprise:

- a project identifier of a project;
- a milestone defined for the project;
- a reporting period; and
- a percentage completion value of the milestone in the reporting period independent of forecast or actuals.

25. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the update data comprise:

- a project actual table operable to store actual expenditure amounts spent during a specific reporting period for a project; and
- a milestone actual table operable to store a percentage completion value of a specific milestone defined for a project during the specific reporting period.

26. The system, as set forth in Claim 24, wherein the update data further comprise an account actual table operable to store actual expenditure amounts spent during the specific reporting period for an account.

27. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the program office database further comprises a user weight table operable to store a weight value indicative of importance for each system affected by the projects and programs.

28. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the program office database further comprises a project roadblock table operable to store information about a problem encountered in a project identified by a project identifier and to enable escalated reporting to upper management about unresolved problems.

29. The system, as set forth in Claim 28, wherein the project roadblock table comprises:

roadblock type;
date and time that the problem was encountered; and
data on how and when the problem was resolved.

30. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the program office database further comprises a transaction log table operable to record what changes were made to data stored in the program office database, who made the changes, and when the changes were made.

31. The system, as set forth in Claim 1, wherein the program office database comprises required data, audit data, program objective specific data, and optional data.

32. (Amended) A method of managing a program office, comprising:

- storing and accessing data associated with at least one project in a program office database, including informational data, financial data, schedule and progress data associated with the at least one project;
- storing update data associated with the at least one project;
- identifying persons associated with the at least one project, defining a role hierarchy having roles associated with increasing levels of data access, assigning at least one role relevant to the at least one project to each person, and storing data associated with the persons and their assigned roles in the program office database;

wherein assigning at least one role comprises assigning a role of program manager, a role having authority to add and update project and account data for a respective business unit, assign an update authorization level to each person, and view project schedule progress data in all business units;

- storing and accessing a tactic table having at least one predefined tactic supported by the program office database;
- storing and accessing a tactic type table having at least one valid tactic type;
- storing and accessing a milestone category table having at least one category of milestones; and
- storing and accessing a tactic type to milestone category cross-reference table associating the at least one milestone category to the at least one tactic type.

33. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein identifying persons further comprises assigning an update authorization level to each person by a person having a senior management role.

34. The method, as set forth in Claim 33, further comprising restricting and permitting viewing, changing and adding data in the program office database according to the assigned role to each person, rules defined in the program office database, and update authorization level assigned to each person.

35. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein assigning at least one role comprises assigning at least one role from the role hierarchy to each person, the roles having increasing capability to access and modify program office database data.

36. **(Cancel)** The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein assigning at least one role comprises assigning a role of program manager, a role having authority to add and update project and account data for a respective business unit, assign an update authorization level to each person, and view project schedule progress data in all business units.

37. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein assigning at least one role comprises assigning a role of coordinator, a role having authority to add people for a respective business unit, assign some roles to people, and add projects and accounts of a business unit.

38. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein assigning at least one role comprises assigning a role of account manager, a role capable of having authority to update project and account data for a respective account.

39. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein assigning at least one role comprises assigning a role of project manager, a role capable having authority to update project data for a respective project.

40. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein storing and accessing data comprise storing and accessing data stored in at least one relational database.

41. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein storing and accessing data associated with the persons and their assigned roles comprise:

storing and accessing an assignment table associating a person identifier to at least one role defined within a specific business unit; and

granting at least one predefined update authority to the person identifier by a person having a predetermined upper management role.

42. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein storing and accessing data associated with the persons and their assigned roles comprise storing and accessing a role table having at least one valid role and an authorization hierarchical organization of the at least one valid role.

43. Claim 43 was previously cancelled.

44. The method, as set forth in Claim 32 further comprising storing and accessing a data table associating a milestone to the at least one tactic.

45. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein storing and accessing the financial data comprise:

storing and accessing a project forecast table having at least one current budget forecast amount for the project; and

storing and accessing a project forecast history table operable to store an initial budget forecast amount if it is different than the at least one current budget forecast amount.

46. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein storing and accessing the financial data comprise:

storing and accessing an account forecast table operable to store at least one revenue and expense budget amount associated with an account; and

storing and accessing an account actual table operable to store at least one revenue and expense actual amount associated with the account.

47. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein storing and accessing the informational data comprise:

storing and accessing a project table operable to store informational data associated with at least one project identified by a project identifier; and

storing and accessing an account table operable to store informational data associated with at least one account identified by an account identifier.

48. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein storing and accessing the project table comprise:

storing a project identifier uniquely identifying each project and using the project identifier as a primary key to the project table;

storing and accessing a business unit identifier of a business unit to which the project belongs to;

storing and accessing a person identifier of a person assigned at least one role for the project; and

storing and accessing a status flag indicative of whether the project is active, pending, or inactive.

49. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein storing and accessing the account table comprise:

storing and accessing an account identifier uniquely identifying each account;

storing and accessing a business unit identifier of a business unit to which the account belongs to; and

storing and accessing a person identifier of a person assigned the role of an account manager for the account.

50. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein storing and accessing the schedule and progress data comprise storing and accessing a milestone actual table having an amount of progress into a specific milestone for a given period for a project.

51. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein storing and accessing the schedule and progress data comprise:

storing and accessing a project identifier of a project;

storing and accessing a milestone defined for the project;

storing and accessing a reporting period; and

storing and accessing a percentage completion value of the milestone in the reporting period.

52. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, wherein storing and accessing the update data comprise:

storing and accessing a project actual table having actual expenditure amounts spent during a specific reporting period for a project; and

storing and accessing a milestone actual table having a percentage completion value of a specific milestone defined for a project during the specific reporting period.

53. The method, as set forth in Claim 52, wherein storing and accessing the update data further comprise storing and accessing an account actual table having actual expenditure amounts spent during the specific reporting period for an account.

54. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, further comprising storing and accessing a user weight table having a weight value indicative of importance for each system affected by the projects and programs.

55. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, further comprising:
storing and accessing a project roadblock table having information about a problem encountered in a project identified by a project identifier; and
reporting any problem to management unresolved after a predetermined time period.

56. The method, as set forth in Claim 55, wherein storing and accessing the project roadblock table comprise:

storing and accessing a roadblock type;

storing and accessing a date and time that the problem was encountered; and

storing and accessing data on how and when the problem was resolved.

57. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, further comprising storing and accessing a transaction log table having what changes were made to data stored in the program office database, who made the changes, and when the changes were made.

58. The method, as set forth in Claim 33, wherein storing and accessing the data comprise storing and accessing data via a web browser-based user interface implementing a security scheme using the role and update authorization level assignment to the users.

59. The method, as set forth in Claim 33, wherein storing and accessing update data comprise storing the update data via a self-extracting spread sheet-based user interface implementing a security scheme using the role and update authorization level assignment to the users.

60. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, further comprising:
retrieving data from at least one other data source; and
verifying data in the program office database with the data from the at least one other data source.

61. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, further comprising:
retrieving data from at least one project management tool; and
using the data from the at least one project management tool in views, reports, and audits.

62. The method, as set forth in Claim 32, further comprising:
retrieving data from at least one project management tool; and
storing the data from the at least one project management tool in the program office database.

63. A system for managing at least one program including a plurality of projects, comprising:

at least one program office database storing:

informational data associated with projects and programs;

financial data associated with the projects, and programs;

schedule and progress data associated with the projects, and programs;

personnel data associated with persons having responsibility associated with the projects and programs, the personnel data including a unique person identifier for each person;

security data having an assignment of at least one role to each person and an assignment of at least one update authorization to certain persons having oversight responsibility;

wherein the security data further defines an hierarchy of the roles having increasing degrees of access and functionality to the data in the program office database, wherein each person has at least one assigned role relevant to at least one of the projects;

wherein at least one of the roles comprises a role of program manager, the role of program manager having authority to add and update project and account data for a respective business unit, assign an update authorization level to each person, and view project schedule progress data in all business units;

a tactic table operable to store at least one predefined tactic supported by the program office database and a tactic type for each tactic;

a tactic type to progress milestone category cross-reference table operable to map at least one progress milestone category to the at least one tactic type; and

update data associated with the progress, actual expenditures, and labor resources of the projects and programs;

at least one user interface operable to display and allow access to the data stored in the program office according to a predetermined security scheme based on the person identifier, role and update authorization assignment stored in the at least one program office database, and further operable to receive the update data on a periodic basis.